

TO:

FROM: ARND.SPIERING@AS-INFORMATIK.NET

SUBJECT: ASTARO FIREWALL SCAN MIT NESSUS AUS BACKTRACK 5 R1

DATE: 24.11.2011

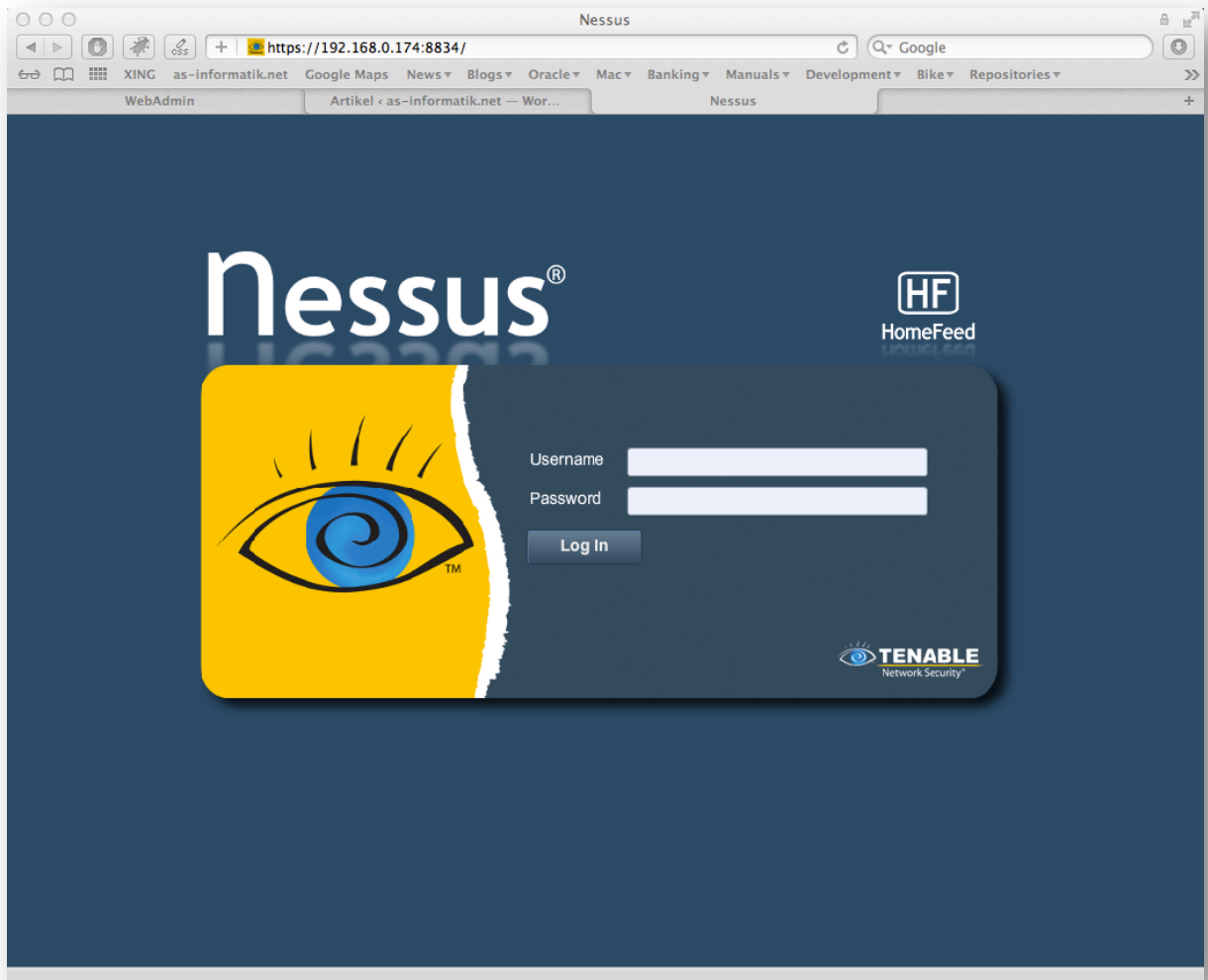
Inhalt

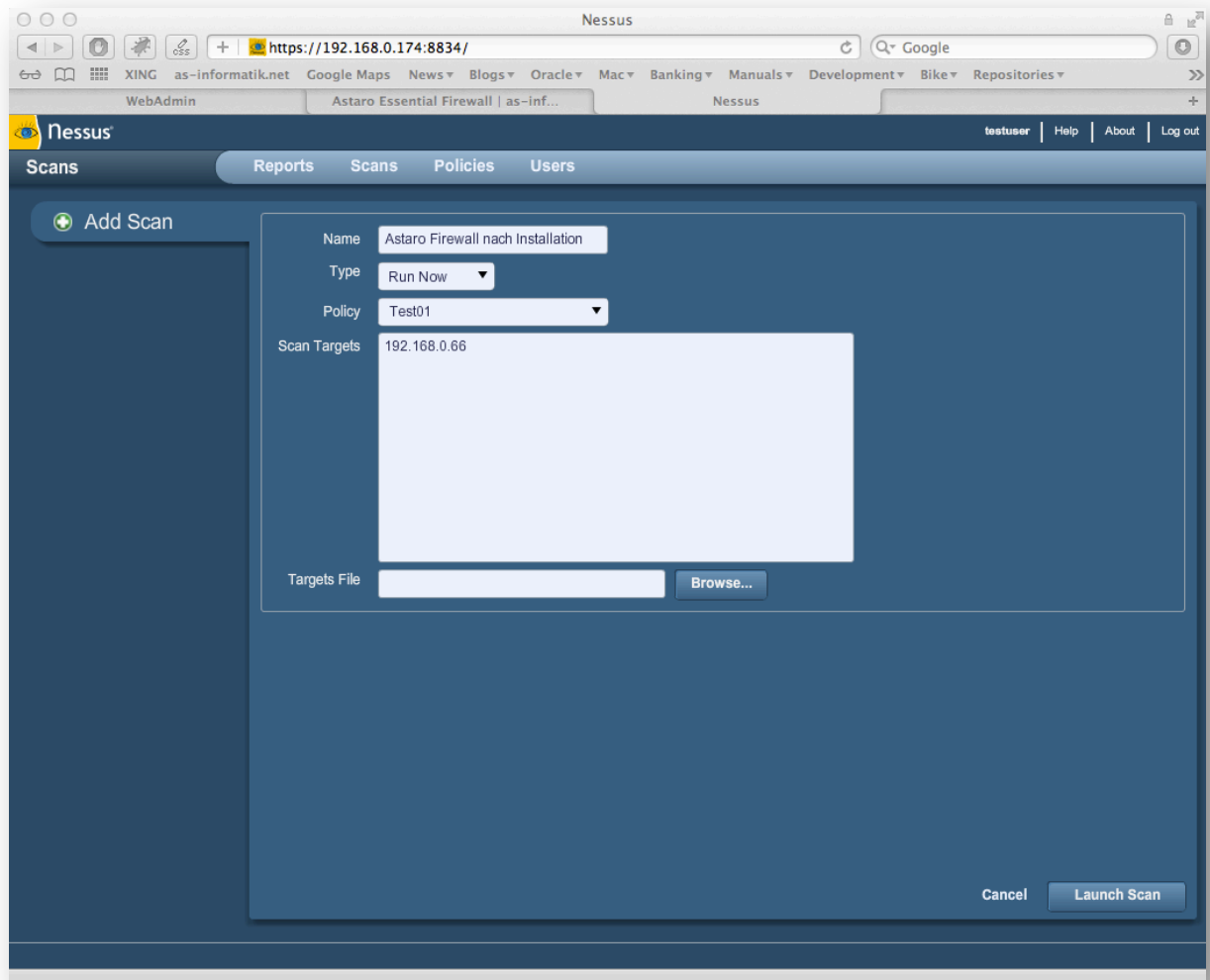
Dieses Dokument beschreibt einen Nessus Scan einer Astaro Firewall direkt nach der Installation.

Die Parameter der Installation sind in diesem Artikel zu finden:

<http://www.as-informatik.net/wordpress/2011/11/24/astaro-essentials-firewall/>

Der Nessus Scanner ist in BackTrack 5 R1 enthalten und über ein Web Interface zu konfigurieren.





The screenshot shows the Nessus web interface in a browser window. The address bar displays `https://192.168.0.174:8834/`. The interface includes a top navigation bar with links like 'WebAdmin', 'Astaro Essential Firewall', and 'Nessus'. Below this is a secondary navigation bar with 'Reports', 'Scans', 'Policies', and 'Users'. The 'Scans' section is active, showing a table of scans. The table has columns for 'Name', 'Owner', 'Status', and 'Start Time'. One scan is listed: 'Astaro Firewall nach Installation' by 'testuser', with a status of '0 IPs / 1 IPs' and a start time of 'Nov 24, 2011 12:06'. Above the table are buttons for 'Add', 'Edit', 'Browse', 'Launch', 'Pause', 'Stop', and 'Delete'.

Name	Owner	Status	Start Time
Astaro Firewall nach Installation	testuser	0 IPs / 1 IPs	Nov 24, 2011 12:06

The screenshot shows the Nessus web interface in a browser window. The address bar displays 'https://192.168.0.174:8834/'. The interface has a top navigation bar with 'Reports', 'Scans', 'Policies', and 'Users'. The 'Reports' section is active, showing a report titled 'Astaro Firewall nach Installation' with 1 result. On the left, there is a sidebar with 'Report Info' (Name: Astaro Firewall nach Inst..., Last Update: Nov 24, 2011 12:06, Status: Running) and buttons for 'Download Report', 'Show Filters', and 'Reset Filters'. The main area displays a table with the following data:

Host	Progress	Total	High	Medium	Low	Open Port
192.168.0.66	Complete	15	0	1	12	2

HINWEIS: Der Eintrag Medium Risk resultiert aus dem Zertifikat der Astaro Firewall. An dieser Stelle kann das Zertifikat nicht als gültig angesehen werden, da es sich um ein lokales Zertifikat handelt. Dieser Punkt ist also zu vernachlässigen.

Alle weiteren Punkte werden mit dem Risk Factor NONE bewertet, stellen also keine Gefahr dar.

Nessus Scan Ergebnis als Report

NESSUS REPORT

List of Plugin IDs

The following plugin IDs have problems associated with them. Select the ID to review more detail.

PLUGIN ID#	#	PLUGIN NAME	SEVERITY
51192	1	SSL Certificate signed with an unknown Certificate Authority	Medium Severity problem(s) found
54615	1	Device Type	Low Severity problem(s) found
51891	1	SSL Session Resume Supported	Low Severity problem(s) found
45590	1	Common Platform Enumeration (CPE)	Low Severity problem(s) found
35716	1	Ethernet Card Manufacturer Detection	Low Severity problem(s) found
25220	1	TCP/IP Timestamps Supported	Low Severity problem(s) found
24260	1	HyperText Transfer Protocol (HTTP) Information	Low Severity problem(s) found
21643	1	SSL Cipher Suites Supported	Low Severity problem(s) found
19506	1	Nessus Scan Information	Low Severity problem(s) found
15588	1	Web Server SSL Port HTTP Traffic Detection	Low Severity problem(s) found
11936	1	OS Identification	Low Severity problem(s) found
10287	1	Traceroute Information	Low Severity problem(s) found
10107	1	HTTP Server Type and Version	Low Severity problem(s) found

PORT WWW (4444/TCP)

Plugin ID: **24260**

HyperText Transfer Protocol (HTTP) Information

Synopsis

Some information about the remote HTTP configuration can be extracted.

List of Hosts

192.168.0.66

Plugin Output

```
Protocol version : HTTP/1.1
SSL : yes
Keep-Alive : no
Options allowed : (Not implemented)
Headers :

    Date: Thu, 24 Nov 2011 11:11:20 GMT
    Server: Apache
    Expires: Thursday, 01-Jan-1970 00:00:01 GMT
    Pragma: no-cache
    Vary: Accept-Encoding
    Connection: close
    Transfer-Encoding: chunked
    Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
```

Description

This test gives some information about the remote HTTP protocol - the version used, whether HTTP Keep-Alive and HTTP pipelining are enabled, etc...

This test is informational only and does not denote any security problem.

Solution

n/a

Risk Factor

None

Plugin publication date: 2007/01/30

Plugin last modification date: 2011/05/31

PORT (0/TCP)

Plugin ID: **19506**

Nessus Scan Information

Synopsis

Information about the Nessus scan.

List of Hosts

192.168.0.66

Plugin Output

Information about this scan :

```
Nessus version : 4.4.1
Plugin feed version : 201111160037
Type of plugin feed : HomeFeed (Non-commercial use only)
Scanner IP : 192.168.0.174
Port scanner(s) : nessus_tcp_scanner nessus_syn_scanner
Port range : default
Thorough tests : no
Experimental tests : no
Paranoia level : 1
Report Verbosity : 1
Safe checks : yes
Optimize the test : yes
CGI scanning : disabled
Web application tests : disabled
Max hosts : 100
Max checks : 5
Recv timeout : 5
Backports : None
Scan Start Date : 2011/11/24 12:06
Scan duration : 374 sec
```

Description

This script displays, for each tested host, information about the scan itself:

- The version of the plugin set
- The type of plugin feed (HomeFeed or ProfessionalFeed)
- The version of the Nessus Engine

- The port scanner(s) used
- The port range scanned
- The date of the scan
- The duration of the scan
- The number of hosts scanned in parallel
- The number of checks done in parallel

Solution

n/a

Risk Factor

None

Plugin publication date: 2005/08/26

Plugin last modification date: 2011/09/21

PORT (0/TCP)

Plugin ID: **25220**

TCP/IP Timestamps Supported

Synopsis

The remote service implements TCP timestamps.

List of Hosts

192.168.0.66

Description

The remote host implements TCP timestamps, as defined by RFC1323. A side effect of this feature is that the uptime of the remote host can sometimes be computed.

Solution

n/a

See also

<http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1323.txt>

Risk Factor

None

Plugin publication date: 2007/05/16

Plugin last modification date: 2011/03/20

PORT WWW (4444/TCP)

Plugin ID: **21643**

SSL Cipher Suites Supported

Synopsis

The remote service encrypts communications using SSL.

List of Hosts

192.168.0.66

Plugin Output

Here is the list of SSL ciphers supported by the remote server :

```
High Strength Ciphers (>= 112-bit key)
  SSLv3
    EDH-RSA-DES-CBC3-SHA      Kx=DH      Au=RSA      Enc=3DES ( 168 )
Mac=SHA1
    DES-CBC3-SHA             Kx=RSA      Au=RSA      Enc=3DES ( 168 )
Mac=SHA1
    RC4-MD5                   Kx=RSA      Au=RSA      Enc=RC4 ( 128 )
Mac=MD5
    RC4-SHA                   Kx=RSA      Au=RSA      Enc=RC4 ( 128 )
Mac=SHA1
  TLSv1
    EDH-RSA-DES-CBC3-SHA      Kx=DH      Au=RSA      Enc=3DES ( 168 )
Mac=SHA1
    DHE-RSA-AES128-SHA        Kx=DH      Au=RSA      Enc=AES ( 128 )
Mac=SHA1
    DHE-RSA-AES256-SHA        Kx=DH      Au=RSA      Enc=AES ( 256 )
Mac=SHA1
    DHE-RSA-CAMELLIA128-SHA   Kx=DH      Au=RSA      Enc=Camellia ( 128 )
Mac=SHA1
    DHE-RSA-CAMELLIA256-SHA   Kx=DH      Au=RSA      Enc=Camellia ( 256 )
Mac=SHA1
    DES-CBC3-SHA              Kx=RSA      Au=RSA      Enc=3DES ( 168 )
Mac=SHA1
    AES128-SHA                 Kx=RSA      Au=RSA      Enc=AES ( 128 )
```

Mac=SHA1				
	AES256-SHA	Kx=RSA	Au=RSA	Enc=AES(256)
Mac=SHA1				
	CAMELLIA128-SHA	Kx=RSA	Au=RSA	Enc=Camellia(128)
Mac=SHA1				
	CAMELLIA256-SHA	Kx=RSA	Au=RSA	Enc=Camellia(256)
Mac=SHA1				
	RC4-MD5	Kx=RSA	Au=RSA	Enc=RC4(128)
Mac=MD5				
	RC4-SHA	Kx=RSA	Au=RSA	Enc=RC4(128)
Mac=SHA1				

The fields above are :

```
{OpenSSL ciphername}
Kx={key exchange}
Au={authentication}
Enc={symmetric encryption method}
Mac={message authentication code}
{export flag}
```

Description

This script detects which SSL ciphers are supported by the remote service for encrypting communications.

Solution

n/a

See also

<http://www.openssl.org/docs/apps/ciphers.html>

Risk Factor

None

Plugin publication date: 2006/06/05

Plugin last modification date: 2011/06/07

PORT WWW (4444/TCP)

Plugin ID: **10107**

HTTP Server Type and Version

Synopsis

A web server is running on the remote host.

List of Hosts

192.168.0.66

Plugin Output

The remote web server type is :

Apache

and the 'ServerTokens' directive is ProductOnly

Apache does not offer a way to hide the server type.

Description

This plugin attempts to determine the type and the version of the remote web server.

Solution

n/a

Risk Factor

None

Plugin publication date: 2000/01/04

Plugin last modification date: 2011/04/21

PORT WWW (4444/TCP)

Plugin ID: **51192**

SSL Certificate signed with an unknown Certificate Authority

Synopsis

The SSL certificate for this service is signed by an unknown\certificate authority.

List of Hosts

192.168.0.66

Plugin Output

```
*** ERROR: Unknown root CA in the chain:
Country: de
Locality: Herne
Organization: as-informatik.net
Common Name: as-informatik.net WebAdmin CA
Email Address: admin@as-informatik.net
```

Certificate chain:

```
| -Country: de
| -Locality: Herne
| -Organization: as-informatik.net
| -Common Name: ASGE01
|
```

Description

The X.509 certificate of the remote host is not signed by a known public certificate authority. If the remote host is a public host in production, this nullifies the use of SSL as anyone could establish a man in the middle attack against the remote host.

Solution

Purchase or generate a proper certificate for this service.

Risk Factor

Medium/ CVSS Base Score: 6.4
(CVSS2#AV:N/AC:L/Au:N/C:P/I:P/A:N)

Plugin publication date: 2010/12/15

Plugin last modification date: 2011/10/26

PORT (0/TCP)

Plugin ID: **54615**

Device Type

Synopsis

It is possible to guess the remote device type.

List of Hosts

192.168.0.66

Plugin Output

Remote device type : general-purpose

Confidence level : 70

Description

Based on the remote operating system, it is possible to determine what the remote system type is (eg: a printer, router, general-purpose computer, etc).

Solution

n/a

Risk Factor

None

Plugin publication date: 2011/05/23

Plugin last modification date: 2011/05/23

PORT (0/UDP)

Plugin ID: 10287

Traceroute Information

Synopsis

It was possible to obtain traceroute information.

List of Hosts

192.168.0.66

Plugin Output

For your information, here is the traceroute from 192.168.0.174 to 192.168.0.66 :

192.168.0.174

192.168.0.66

Description

Makes a traceroute to the remote host.

Solution

n/a

Risk Factor

None

Plugin publication date: 1999/11/27

Plugin last modification date: 2011/03/21

PORT (0/TCP)

Plugin ID: **11936**

OS Identification

Synopsis

It is possible to guess the remote operating system.

List of Hosts

192.168.0.66

Plugin Output

```
Remote operating system : Linux Kernel 2.6
```

```
Confidence Level : 70
```

```
Method : SinFP
```

```
The remote host is running Linux Kernel 2.6
```

Description

Using a combination of remote probes, (TCP/IP, SMB, HTTP, NTP, SNMP, etc...) it is possible to guess the name of the remote operating system in use, and sometimes its version.

Solution

N/A

Risk Factor

None

Plugin publication date: 2003/12/09

Plugin last modification date: 2011/09/23

PORT (0/TCP)

Plugin ID: **35716**

Ethernet Card Manufacturer Detection

Synopsis

The manufacturer can be deduced from the Ethernet OUI.

List of Hosts

192.168.0.66

Plugin Output

The following card manufacturers were identified :

08:00:27:d3:e2:7f : CADMUS COMPUTER SYSTEMS

Description

Each ethernet MAC address starts with a 24-bit 'Organizationally Unique Identifier'.

These OUI are registered by IEEE.

Solution

n/a

See also

<http://standards.ieee.org/faqs/OUI.html>

<http://standards.ieee.org/regauth/oui/index.shtml>

Risk Factor

None

Plugin publication date: 2009/02/19

Plugin last modification date: 2011/03/27

PORT WWW (4444/TCP)

Plugin ID: **15588**

Web Server SSL Port HTTP Traffic Detection

Synopsis

An SSL detection issue might impede the Nessus Scan.

List of Hosts

192.168.0.66

Description

Nessus has discovered that it is talking in plain HTTP on a SSL port.

Nessus has corrected this issue by enabling HTTPS for this port only. However if other SSL ports are used on the remote host, they might be skipped.

Solution

Enable SSL tests in the 'Services' preference setting, or increase the timeouts if this option is already set and the plugin missed this port.

Risk Factor

None

Plugin publication date: 2004/11/01

Plugin last modification date: 2011/04/01

PORT WWW (4444/TCP)

Plugin ID: **51891**

SSL Session Resume Supported

Synopsis

The remote host allows resuming SSL sessions.

List of Hosts

192.168.0.66

Plugin Output

This port supports resuming SSLv3 sessions.

Description

This script detects whether a host allows resuming SSL sessions by performing a full SSL handshake to receive a session ID, and then reconnecting with the previously used session ID. If the server accepts the session ID in the second connection, the server maintains a cache of sessions that can be resumed.

Solution

n/a

Risk Factor

None

Plugin publication date: 2011/02/07

Plugin last modification date: 2011/10/21

PORT (0/TCP)

Plugin ID: 45590

Common Platform Enumeration (CPE)

Synopsis

It is possible to enumerate CPE names that matched on the remote\system.

List of Hosts

192.168.0.66

Plugin Output

The remote operating system matched the following CPE :

```
cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.6
```

Description

By using information obtained from a Nessus scan, this plugin reports CPE (Common Platform Enumeration) matches for various hardware and software products found on a host.

Note that if an official CPE is not available for the product, this plugin computes the best possible CPE based on the information available from the scan.

Solution

n/a

See also

<http://cpe.mitre.org/>

Risk Factor

None

Plugin publication date: 2010/04/21

Plugin last modification date: 2011/10/20

192.168.0.66

Scan Time

Start time:	Thu Nov 24 12:06:09 2011
End time:	Thu Nov 24 12:12:23 2011

Number of vulnerabilities

High	
Medium	1
Low	12

Remote Host Information

Operating System:	Linux Kernel 2.6
IP address:	192.168.0.66

MAC addresses: 08:00:27:d3:e2:7f